

Analysis Brief

Trends in Tuition and Fees, Enrollment, and State Appropriations for Higher Education by State

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Summary

In the past few years, a weak economy has put increasing pressure on state and institutional budgets. State appropriations for higher education have not been able to keep pace with increases in enrollment, and college prices continue to rise faster than average prices in the economy. In this analysis brief, we present information on recent trends in tuition and fees, enrollment, and state support for higher education by state, paying particular attention to the public two-year and four-year sectors.

In 2011-12, the average published price for in-state tuition and fees for full-time public four-year undergraduate students in the nation was \$8,244. Average published prices in this sector ranged from \$4,125 in Wyoming and \$5,123 in Louisiana to \$13,078 in Vermont and \$13,507 in New Hampshire (Figure 1).

Average published prices for tuition and fees in 2011-12 for the private nonprofit four-year sector ranged from \$6,198 in Utah and \$6,614 in Idaho to more than \$35,000 in the District of Columbia, California, Connecticut, and Massachusetts (Figure 1). The national average was \$28,500.

Published Tuition and Fees by State, 2011-12

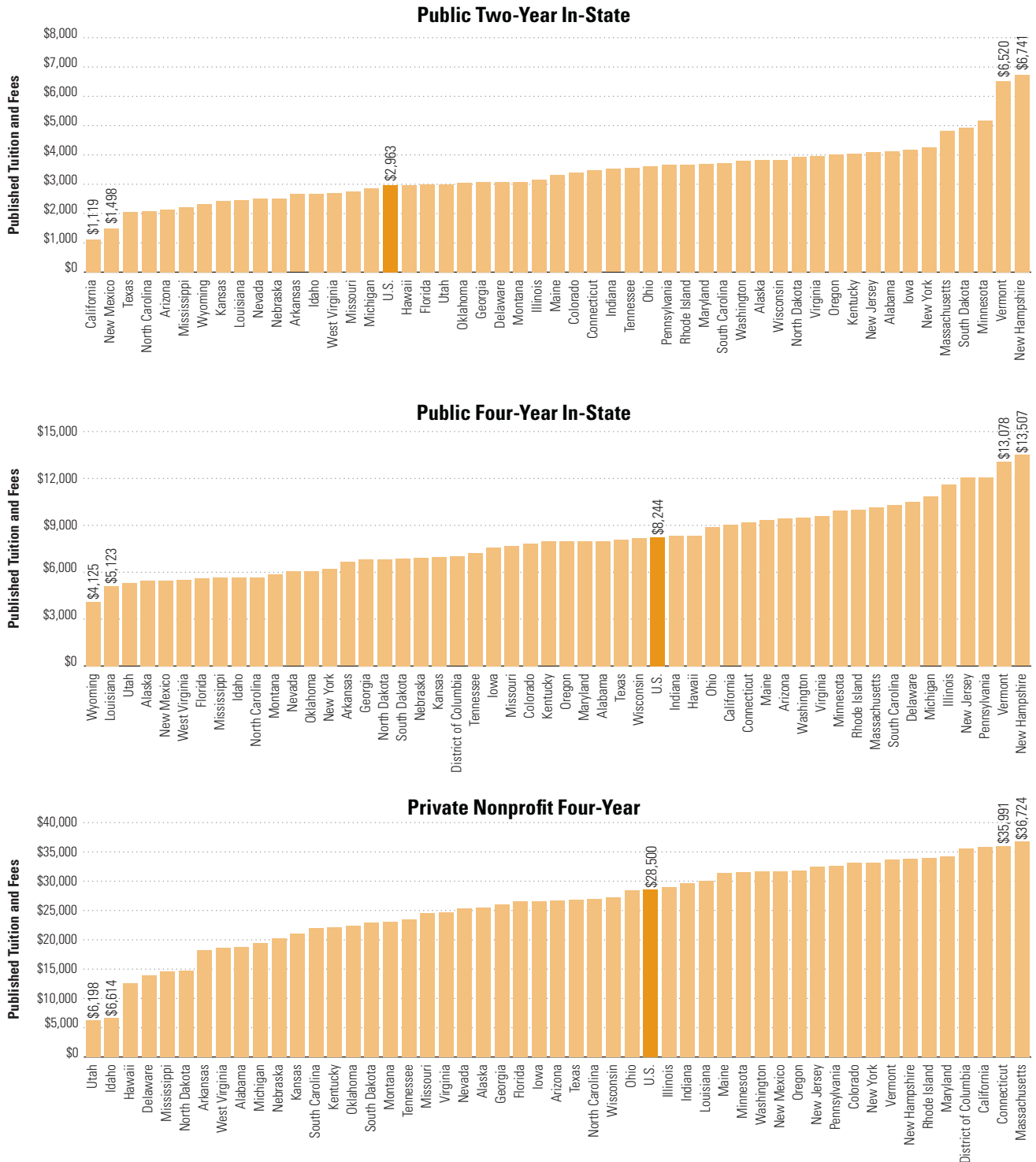
For the 2011-12 academic year, the average enrollment-weighted published price for in-state tuition and fees for full-time undergraduate students in the public two-year sector was \$2,963 for the nation as a whole. Average published prices in the public two-year sector varied widely across states, ranging from \$1,119 in California and \$1,498 in New Mexico to \$6,520 in Vermont and \$6,741 in New Hampshire (Figure 1).

Published Tuition and Fees by State, 2006-07 to 2011-12

Tables 1, 2, and 3 show the average published tuition and fees by state from 2006-07 through 2011-12, as well as the one-year, three-year, and five-year percentage changes in tuition and fees for the public two-year, public four-year, and private nonprofit four-year sectors, respectively.

Trends in Tuition and Fees, Enrollment, and State Appropriations for Higher Education by State

Figure 1: Enrollment-Weighted Average Published Tuition and Fees for Full-Time Undergraduate Students, 2011-12



Source: The College Board, *Trends in College Pricing 2011*, online Table 6c.

In 2011-12, the average published in-state tuition and fees in the public two-year sector in the nation increased by 8.7% from a year earlier. The state of California, which enrolls about 15% of the nation's full-time students in this sector, had a 37% increase in tuition and fees at public two-year colleges. Alabama and North Carolina increased published tuition and fees at public two-year colleges by 21% and 17%, respectively. At the other end of the spectrum, increases were less than 2% in Rhode Island, Montana, and North Dakota (Table 1).

Note that the dollar figures in Table 1 (and other tables in this brief) are in current dollars and not adjusted for inflation. The table below shows the Consumer Price Index from 2006-07 through 2011-12. During this five-year period, the Consumer Price Index rose by 11%, an average annual increase of 2.1%.

Consumer Price Index — All Urban Consumers, Not Seasonally Adjusted, All Items, U.S. City Average 1982–1984 = 100

Academic Year	CPI (as of July)	Annual Percentage Change
2006-07	203.5	
2007-08	208.3	2.4%
2008-09	220.0	5.6%
2009-10	215.4	-2.1%
2010-11	218.0	1.2%
2011-12	225.9	3.6%

Note: The Consumer Price Index for all urban dwellers (CPI-U) is used to adjust for inflation.
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/cpi/cpiiai.txt>.

Between 2006-07 and 2011-12, the average published price for public two-year in-state

tuition and fees increased by less than 22% (an average annual increase of 4%) in nine states: Maine, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, Montana, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and South Carolina. During the same time period, seven states increased their published two-year in-state tuition and fees by more than 47% (an average annual increase of 8%): Alabama, California, Florida, Hawaii, Nevada, North Carolina, and Virginia (Table 1).

In 2011-12, the average in-state tuition and fees in the nation's public four-year sector increased by 8.3% from a year earlier. The state of California, which enrolls about 10% of the nation's full-time students in this sector, had a 21% increase in tuition and fees at public four-year institutions. Another nine states increased published four-year in-state tuition and fees by more than 10%. In contrast, tuition and fee increases in Connecticut and South Carolina were about 2.5% (Table 2).

Between 2006-07 and 2011-12, the average public four-year in-state tuition and fees increased by less than 22% (an average annual increase of 4%) in five states: Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Ohio, and Wyoming. During the same time period, 12 states increased their published four-year in-state tuition and fees by more than 47% (an average annual increase of 8%), including four that nearly or more than doubled their tuition and fees: Arizona, California, the District of Columbia, and Hawaii (Table 2).

In 2011-12, the average published tuition and fees in the private nonprofit four-year

sector increased by a smaller percentage than in the public sector. The increase in tuition and fees in the private nonprofit four-year sector was 4.5% for the nation as a whole and ranged from 2.9% in New Mexico to 7.1% in Oklahoma. Between 2006-07 and 2011-12, tuition and fees in this sector increased by less than 22% in eight states and by more than 47% in just one state, Alaska (Table 3; note there is only one private nonprofit four-year institution in Alaska).

Published Tuition and Fees at State Flagship Universities, 2007-08 to 2011-12

Tables 4a and 4b show the published tuition and fees at flagship universities for in-state and out-of-state students, respectively.

Typically, published tuition and fee prices at flagship universities are higher than those at other public four-year institutions in the state. In 2011-12, published in-state tuition and fees at flagship universities ranged from a low of \$4,125 at the University of Wyoming (the only public four-year institution in the state) to a high of \$17,053 at Penn State University Park (Table 4a). (As shown in Table 2, the average 2011-12 public four-year in-state tuition and fee price in Pennsylvania was \$12,079.)

In 2011-12, published out-of-state prices for tuition and fees at flagship universities varied widely across states, ranging from \$8,924 at the University of South Dakota to more than \$35,000 at the University of California–Berkeley, the University of Virginia, and the University of Michigan (Table 4b).

Full-time enrollment at flagship universities ranged from less than 10,000 at six states' flagship universities (Alaska, Idaho, Maine, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming) to more than 30,000 at six states' flagship universities (Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Texas) in fall 2010 (not shown).

State Appropriations for Higher Education

State appropriations are a major source of revenue for public colleges and universities. Over the decade from 1998-99 to 2008-09, the average share of revenues coming from state and local appropriations decreased and the average share of revenues coming from net tuition increased for all types of public institutions (Figure 2).

In 2008-09, state appropriations contributed 24% of total revenues at public degree-granting institutions. However, there are vast differences in the level of state support for higher education among states. For example, while state appropriations in Colorado and the District of Columbia contributed less than 6% of total revenues, state appropriations in Alaska, Nevada, and Wyoming contributed more than 40% of total revenues at public degree-granting institutions (Figure 3).

Differences in state support for higher education among states are also shown in Figure 4. In 2011-12, while average state appropriations per \$1,000 of personal income were \$5.63 for the nation, New Hampshire provided \$1.39 and Colorado

provided \$2.88 per \$1,000 of personal income for higher education operations. At the other end of the spectrum, appropriations per \$1,000 of personal income were \$11.09 in New Mexico, \$11.24 in North Carolina, and \$12.63 in Wyoming (Figure 4).

Table 5 shows state appropriations for 2006-07, 2010-11, and 2011-12. In 2011-12, total state appropriations in the U.S. declined by 7.5% from a year earlier. All but nine states saw a decline in state appropriations for higher education in 2011-12. The largest decline was 39% in New Hampshire, followed by 25% in Arizona. Another 16 states saw a decline of more than 10%. Three states (Illinois, North Dakota, and Rhode Island) increased their appropriations by more than 10%. Twenty states had higher appropriations and 30 had lower appropriations in 2011-12 than five years earlier. Note that these figures have not been adjusted for inflation.

Enrollment

Declines in state appropriations were accompanied by increases in the number of students enrolled in higher education. In fall 2010, 15.1 million students were enrolled in public degree-granting institutions, up 16% from five years before. California had the largest enrollment (2.2 million), followed by Texas (1.3 million). The District of Columbia enrolled 5,800 students and Vermont enrolled 27,500. All states saw an increase in total enrollment at public institutions from fall 2005 to fall 2010, with increases ranging from less than

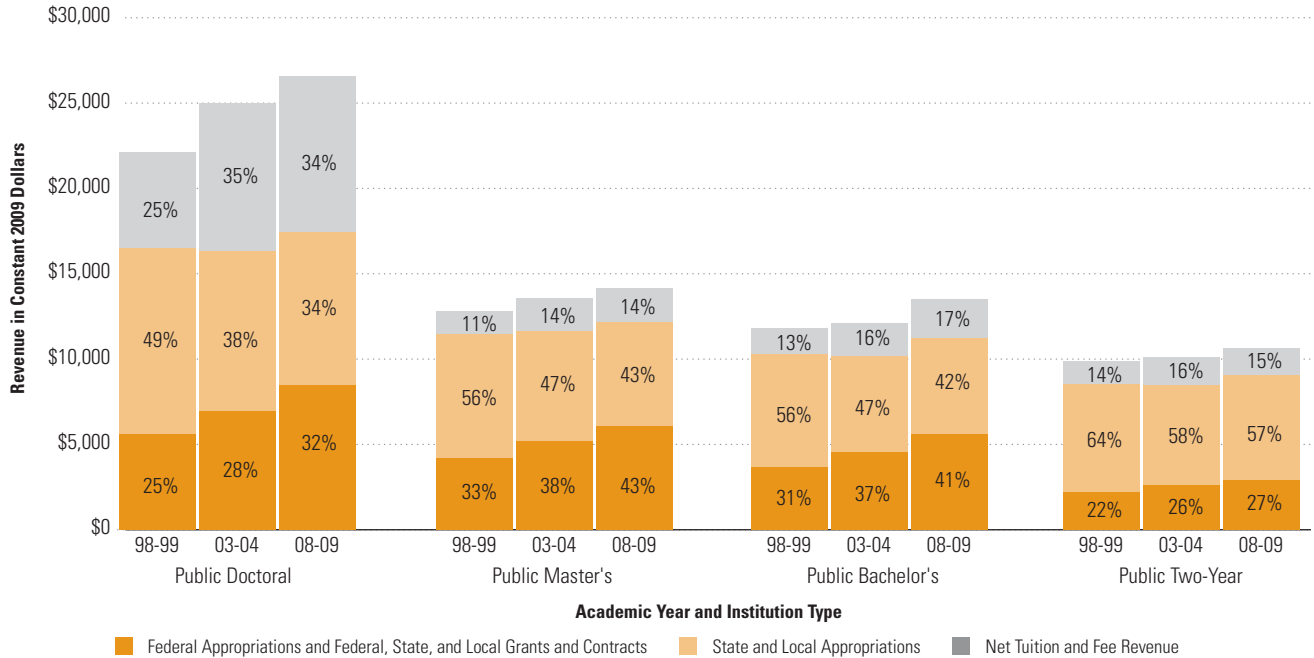
10% in eight states to more than 20% in 11 states (Table 6).

Tables 7a and 7b show total fall enrollment for the public two-year and public four-year sectors, respectively. Alaska is the only state that saw a decrease in total enrollment in the public two-year sector from 2005 to 2010. (Because of the reclassification of some two-year colleges as four-year institutions, the total enrollment numbers in 2005 and 2010 in Florida, Nevada, North Dakota, and Washington are based on different numbers of institutions and are not comparable.) Total fall enrollment in the public two-year sector in Indiana increased by 77% from 2005 to 2010. Total fall enrollment in the public two-year sector in Louisiana more than doubled from 2005 to 2010. This is because of the unusually low enrollment number in fall 2005 due to Hurricane Katrina (Table 7a).

Between fall 2005 and fall 2010, the total fall enrollment in the public four-year sector decreased slightly in Louisiana, Maine, and Wyoming. All other states saw an increase. In general, the increase in total fall enrollment in the public four-year sector was much smaller than that in the public two-year sector (Table 7b).

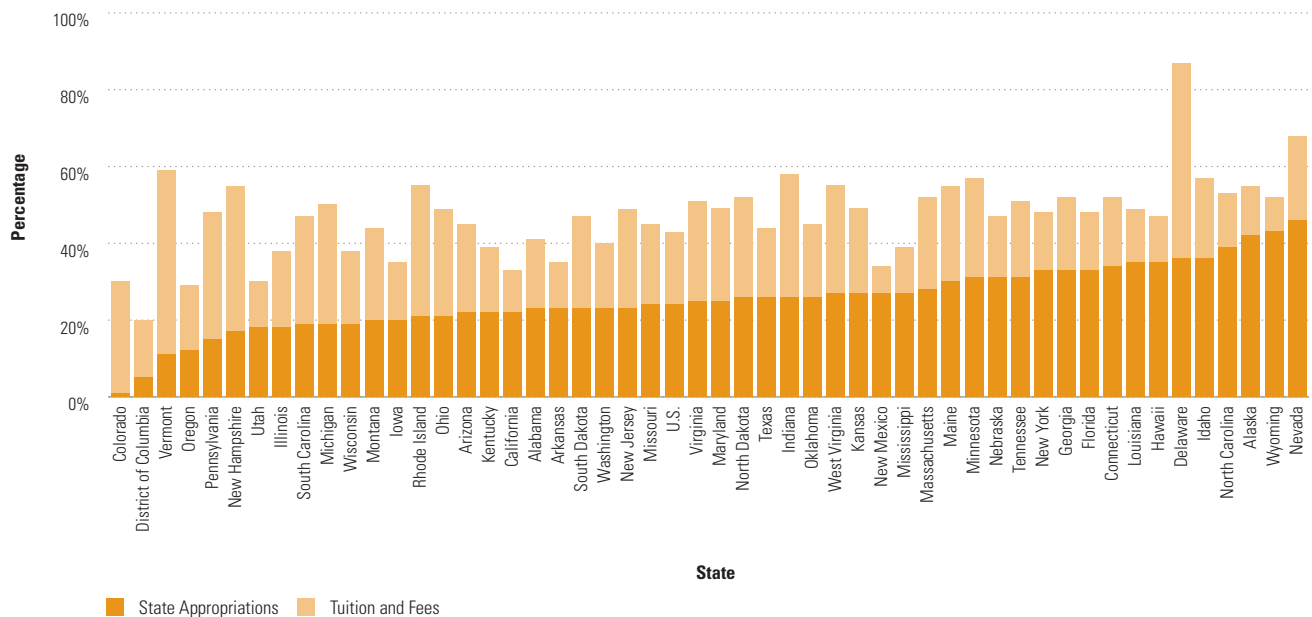
Trends in Tuition and Fees, Enrollment, and State Appropriations for Higher Education by State

Figure 2: Institutional Revenues per FTE Student in Constant 2009 Dollars at Public Institutions, by Revenue Source, 1998-99 to 2008-09, Selected Years



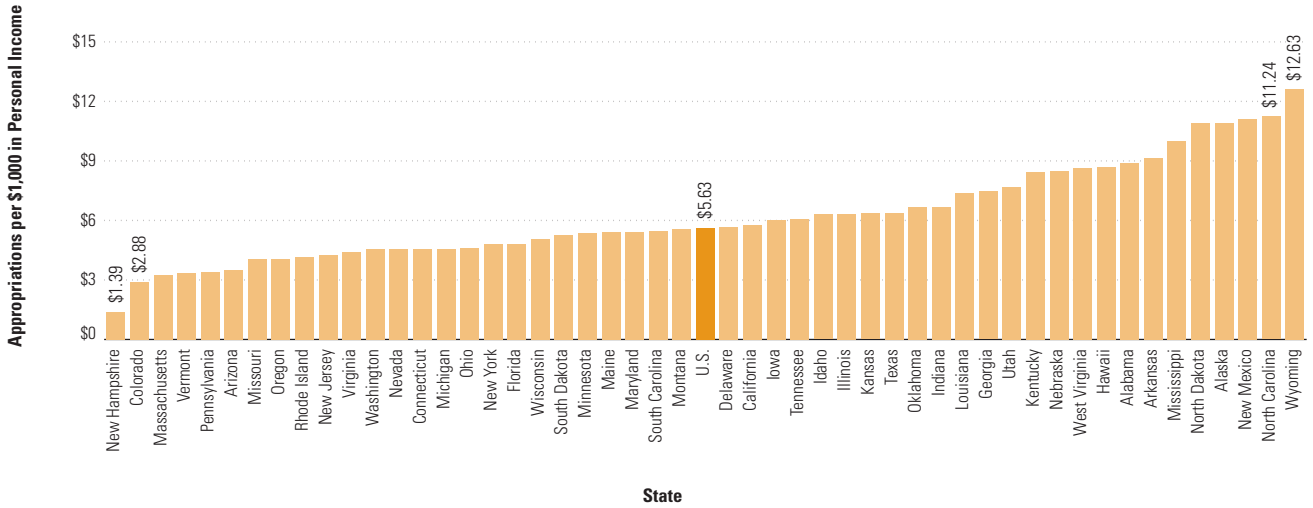
Note: Percentages may not sum to 100 because of rounding.
 Source: The College Board, *Trends in College Pricing 2011*, Figure 12A.

Figure 3: Institutional Revenues at Public Degree-Granting Institutions from State Appropriations and Tuition and Fees, by State, 2008-09



Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *Digest of Education Statistics 2010*, Table 364.

Figure 4: State Appropriations for Higher Education per \$1,000 in Personal Income, by State, 2011-12



Source: Illinois State University, Grapevine Data, Table 5.

Trends in Tuition and Fees, Enrollment, and State Appropriations for Higher Education by State

Table 1: Enrollment-Weighted Average Published In-State Tuition and Fees for Full-Time Undergraduate Students at Public Two-Year Institutions by State, Not Adjusted for Inflation, 2006-07 to 2011-12

State	Public Two-Year In-State Tuition and Fees						Percentage Change		
	2011-12	2010-11	2009-10	2008-09	2007-08	2006-07	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year
U.S.	\$2,963	\$2,727	\$2,558	\$2,372	\$2,294	\$2,266	8.7%	24.9%	30.8%
Alabama	\$4,124	\$3,417	\$2,839	\$2,835	\$2,809	\$2,786	20.7%	45.5%	48.0%
Alaska	\$3,831	\$3,699	\$3,622	\$3,175	\$2,894	\$2,655	3.6%	20.7%	44.3%
Arizona	\$2,124	\$1,979	\$1,918	\$1,821	\$1,686	\$1,660	7.3%	16.6%	28.0%
Arkansas	\$2,661	\$2,525	\$2,378	\$2,296	\$2,138	\$2,095	5.4%	15.9%	27.0%
California	\$1,119	\$819	\$817	\$634	\$633	\$724	36.6%	76.5%	54.6%
Colorado	\$3,397	\$3,122	\$2,768	\$2,550	\$2,459	\$2,376	8.8%	33.2%	43.0%
Connecticut	\$3,490	\$3,408	\$3,200	\$2,984	\$2,828	\$2,672	2.4%	17.0%	30.6%
Delaware	\$3,086	\$2,889	\$2,763	\$2,631	\$2,422	\$2,310	6.8%	17.3%	33.6%
District of Columbia	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	N/A
Florida	\$3,006	\$2,773	\$2,553	\$2,292	\$2,031	\$2,031	8.4%	31.2%	48.0%
Georgia	\$3,078	\$2,800	\$2,596	\$2,104	\$2,120	\$2,236	9.9%	46.3%	37.7%
Hawaii	\$2,967	\$2,710	\$2,443	\$2,192	\$1,946	\$1,732	9.5%	35.4%	71.3%
Idaho	\$2,666	\$2,554	\$2,418	\$2,232	\$2,092	\$1,979	4.4%	19.4%	34.7%
Illinois	\$3,150	\$3,010	\$2,729	\$2,597	\$2,440	\$2,301	4.7%	21.3%	36.9%
Indiana	\$3,521	\$3,441	\$3,279	\$3,137	\$3,003	\$2,882	2.3%	12.2%	22.2%
Iowa	\$4,177	\$3,912	\$3,701	\$3,512	\$3,331	\$3,202	6.8%	18.9%	30.4%
Kansas	\$2,426	\$2,281	\$2,121	\$1,984	\$1,928	\$1,887	6.4%	22.3%	28.6%
Kentucky	\$4,051	\$3,900	\$3,759	\$3,684	\$3,450	\$3,270	3.9%	10.0%	23.9%
Louisiana	\$2,452	\$2,212	\$2,049	\$1,947	\$1,915	\$1,875	10.8%	25.9%	30.8%
Maine	\$3,327	\$3,260	\$3,236	\$3,156	\$3,120	\$2,926	2.1%	5.4%	13.7%
Maryland	\$3,700	\$3,567	\$3,394	\$3,329	\$3,252	\$3,122	3.7%	11.1%	18.5%
Massachusetts	\$4,823	\$4,594	\$4,291	\$3,925	\$3,694	\$3,579	5.0%	22.9%	34.8%
Michigan	\$2,863	\$2,694	\$2,527	\$2,455	\$2,329	\$2,231	6.3%	16.6%	28.3%
Minnesota	\$5,162	\$4,939	\$4,739	\$4,562	\$4,446	\$4,264	4.5%	13.2%	21.1%
Mississippi	\$2,208	\$2,119	\$1,855	\$1,770	\$1,709	\$1,693	4.2%	24.7%	30.4%
Missouri	\$2,756	\$2,580	\$2,580	\$2,586	\$2,505	\$2,391	6.8%	6.6%	15.3%
Montana	\$3,087	\$3,029	\$2,978	\$2,904	\$2,770	\$2,572	1.9%	6.3%	20.0%
Nebraska	\$2,514	\$2,412	\$2,294	\$2,240	\$2,155	\$2,013	4.2%	12.2%	24.9%
Nevada	\$2,513	\$2,243	\$2,022	\$1,921	\$1,763	\$1,695	12.0%	30.8%	48.3%
New Hampshire	\$6,741	\$6,271	\$5,892	\$5,607	\$5,609	\$5,234	7.5%	20.2%	28.8%
New Jersey	\$4,111	\$3,922	\$3,794	\$3,550	\$3,387	\$3,188	4.8%	15.8%	29.0%
New Mexico	\$1,498	\$1,325	\$1,208	\$1,146	\$1,143	\$1,102	13.1%	30.7%	35.9%
New York	\$4,253	\$3,961	\$3,871	\$3,653	\$3,547	\$3,460	7.4%	16.4%	22.9%
North Carolina	\$2,075	\$1,776	\$1,600	\$1,350	\$1,341	\$1,257	16.8%	53.7%	65.1%
North Dakota	\$3,926	\$3,880	\$3,878	\$3,837	\$3,455	\$3,304	1.2%	2.3%	18.8%
Ohio	\$3,608	\$3,473	\$3,327	\$3,176	\$3,175	\$3,103	3.9%	13.6%	16.3%
Oklahoma	\$3,043	\$2,832	\$2,704	\$2,693	\$2,486	\$2,306	7.5%	13.0%	32.0%
Oregon	\$4,029	\$3,745	\$3,611	\$3,336	\$3,222	\$3,161	7.6%	20.8%	27.5%
Pennsylvania	\$3,663	\$3,470	\$3,448	\$3,345	\$3,234	\$3,110	5.6%	9.5%	17.8%
Rhode Island	\$3,676	\$3,652	\$3,376	\$3,090	\$2,846	\$2,686	0.7%	19.0%	36.9%
South Carolina	\$3,731	\$3,646	\$3,481	\$3,346	\$3,235	\$3,125	2.3%	11.5%	19.4%
South Dakota	\$4,945	\$4,585	\$4,314	\$3,939	\$3,596	\$3,449	7.9%	25.5%	43.4%
Tennessee	\$3,551	\$3,196	\$2,971	\$2,777	\$2,632	\$2,490	11.1%	27.9%	42.6%
Texas	\$2,049	\$1,858	\$1,746	\$1,662	\$1,649	\$1,610	10.3%	23.3%	27.3%
Utah	\$3,009	\$2,867	\$2,710	\$2,555	\$2,444	\$2,324	5.0%	17.8%	29.5%
Vermont	\$6,520	\$6,250	\$6,070	\$5,830	\$5,500	\$5,230	4.3%	11.8%	24.7%
Virginia	\$3,968	\$3,585	\$3,087	\$2,860	\$2,561	\$2,372	10.7%	38.7%	67.3%
Washington	\$3,805	\$3,360	\$3,153	\$2,962	\$2,879	\$2,738	13.2%	28.5%	39.0%
West Virginia	\$2,700	\$2,524	\$2,524	\$2,479	\$2,345	\$2,207	7.0%	8.9%	22.3%
Wisconsin	\$3,840	\$3,623	\$3,507	\$3,422	\$3,270	\$3,145	6.0%	12.2%	22.1%
Wyoming	\$2,325	\$2,223	\$2,164	\$2,018	\$1,922	\$1,830	4.6%	15.2%	27.0%

Source: The College Board, *Trends in College Pricing 2011*, online Table 6c.

Table 2: Enrollment-Weighted Average Published In-State Tuition and Fees for Full-Time Undergraduate Students at Public Four-Year Institutions by State, Not Adjusted for Inflation, 2006-07 to 2011-12

State	Public Four-Year In-State Tuition and Fees						Percentage Change		
	2011-12	2010-11	2009-10	2008-09	2007-08	2006-07	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year
U.S.	\$8,244	\$7,613	\$7,050	\$6,591	\$6,191	\$5,804	8.3%	25.1%	42.0%
Alabama	\$7,993	\$7,373	\$6,487	\$5,968	\$5,244	\$4,906	8.4%	33.9%	62.9%
Alaska	\$5,456	\$5,261	\$4,922	\$4,678	\$4,425	\$4,194	3.7%	16.6%	30.1%
Arizona	\$9,428	\$8,075	\$6,554	\$5,584	\$4,959	\$4,674	16.8%	68.8%	101.7%
Arkansas	\$6,646	\$6,304	\$5,980	\$5,914	\$5,599	\$5,314	5.4%	12.4%	25.1%
California	\$9,022	\$7,485	\$6,550	\$5,436	\$4,951	\$4,549	20.5%	66.0%	98.3%
Colorado	\$7,849	\$7,078	\$6,270	\$5,792	\$5,435	\$4,772	10.9%	35.5%	64.5%
Connecticut	\$9,197	\$8,977	\$8,456	\$8,038	\$7,574	\$7,135	2.5%	14.4%	28.9%
Delaware	\$10,496	\$9,623	\$9,012	\$8,291	\$7,808	\$7,403	9.1%	26.6%	41.8%
District of Columbia	\$7,000	\$7,000	\$5,370	\$3,770	\$3,770	\$3,210	0.0%	85.7%	118.1%
Florida	\$5,626	\$5,034	\$4,444	\$3,825	\$3,386	\$3,315	11.8%	47.1%	69.7%
Georgia	\$6,808	\$5,872	\$5,008	\$4,453	\$4,181	\$3,909	15.9%	52.9%	74.2%
Hawaii	\$8,352	\$7,458	\$6,638	\$5,823	\$5,017	\$4,227	12.0%	43.4%	97.6%
Idaho	\$5,681	\$5,330	\$4,886	\$4,612	\$4,382	\$4,156	6.6%	23.2%	36.7%
Illinois	\$11,600	\$10,969	\$10,410	\$10,021	\$9,099	\$8,058	5.8%	15.8%	44.0%
Indiana	\$8,334	\$7,988	\$7,643	\$7,222	\$6,875	\$6,555	4.3%	15.4%	27.1%
Iowa	\$7,562	\$7,155	\$6,712	\$6,433	\$6,218	\$5,900	5.7%	17.6%	28.2%
Kansas	\$6,960	\$6,627	\$6,312	\$6,010	\$5,746	\$5,213	5.0%	15.8%	33.5%
Kentucky	\$7,963	\$7,519	\$7,116	\$6,809	\$6,279	\$5,764	5.9%	16.9%	38.2%
Louisiana	\$5,123	\$4,733	\$4,282	\$4,073	\$3,830	\$3,770	8.2%	25.8%	35.9%
Maine	\$9,354	\$8,945	\$8,544	\$8,078	\$7,334	\$6,616	4.6%	15.8%	41.4%
Maryland	\$7,993	\$7,737	\$7,476	\$7,392	\$7,314	\$7,216	3.3%	8.1%	10.8%
Massachusetts	\$10,173	\$9,488	\$9,239	\$8,239	\$7,887	\$7,583	7.2%	23.5%	34.2%
Michigan	\$10,837	\$10,135	\$9,761	\$9,130	\$8,499	\$7,673	6.9%	18.7%	41.2%
Minnesota	\$9,966	\$9,387	\$8,788	\$8,317	\$7,798	\$7,518	6.2%	19.8%	32.6%
Mississippi	\$5,668	\$5,294	\$4,952	\$4,947	\$4,757	\$4,450	7.1%	14.6%	27.4%
Missouri	\$7,668	\$7,271	\$7,215	\$7,228	\$6,845	\$6,526	5.5%	6.1%	17.5%
Montana	\$5,874	\$5,612	\$5,485	\$5,336	\$5,302	\$5,258	4.7%	10.1%	11.7%
Nebraska	\$6,934	\$6,600	\$6,234	\$5,956	\$5,581	\$5,229	5.1%	16.4%	32.6%
Nevada	\$6,044	\$5,318	\$4,543	\$4,397	\$3,948	\$3,645	13.7%	37.5%	65.8%
New Hampshire	\$13,507	\$11,946	\$11,075	\$10,293	\$9,698	\$9,127	13.1%	31.2%	48.0%
New Jersey	\$12,041	\$11,649	\$11,133	\$10,748	\$9,974	\$9,331	3.4%	12.0%	29.0%
New Mexico	\$5,457	\$5,128	\$4,786	\$4,520	\$4,248	\$4,056	6.4%	20.7%	34.5%
New York	\$6,213	\$5,793	\$5,740	\$5,121	\$5,076	\$5,041	7.3%	21.3%	23.2%
North Carolina	\$5,685	\$5,323	\$4,539	\$4,391	\$4,306	\$4,067	6.8%	29.5%	39.8%
North Dakota	\$6,847	\$6,569	\$6,335	\$6,107	\$5,803	\$5,512	4.2%	12.1%	24.2%
Ohio	\$8,904	\$8,605	\$8,170	\$8,140	\$8,129	\$8,112	3.5%	9.4%	9.8%
Oklahoma	\$6,059	\$5,750	\$5,421	\$5,641	\$4,993	\$4,432	5.4%	7.4%	36.7%
Oregon	\$7,988	\$7,434	\$6,906	\$6,239	\$5,946	\$5,576	7.5%	28.0%	43.3%
Pennsylvania	\$12,079	\$11,331	\$10,764	\$10,353	\$9,792	\$9,051	6.6%	16.7%	33.5%
Rhode Island	\$10,007	\$9,319	\$8,503	\$7,727	\$7,221	\$6,787	7.4%	29.5%	47.4%
South Carolina	\$10,300	\$10,063	\$9,520	\$9,132	\$8,371	\$7,913	2.4%	12.8%	30.2%
South Dakota	\$6,873	\$6,318	\$6,031	\$5,698	\$5,343	\$4,969	8.8%	20.6%	38.3%
Tennessee	\$7,209	\$6,522	\$6,098	\$5,686	\$5,365	\$4,973	10.5%	26.8%	45.0%
Texas	\$8,078	\$7,744	\$7,328	\$6,919	\$6,450	\$5,985	4.3%	16.8%	35.0%
Utah	\$5,292	\$4,916	\$4,573	\$4,275	\$4,059	\$3,816	7.6%	23.8%	38.7%
Vermont	\$13,078	\$12,474	\$12,016	\$11,341	\$10,485	\$9,783	4.8%	15.3%	33.7%
Virginia	\$9,618	\$8,809	\$7,936	\$7,581	\$7,008	\$6,556	9.2%	26.9%	46.7%
Washington	\$9,484	\$8,197	\$7,321	\$6,433	\$5,986	\$5,670	15.7%	47.4%	67.3%
West Virginia	\$5,532	\$5,226	\$4,980	\$4,707	\$4,406	\$4,166	5.9%	17.5%	32.8%
Wisconsin	\$8,193	\$7,711	\$7,169	\$6,796	\$6,413	\$6,042	6.3%	20.6%	35.6%
Wyoming	\$4,125	\$3,927	\$3,726	\$3,621	\$3,554	\$3,515	5.0%	13.9%	17.4%

Source: The College Board, *Trends in College Pricing 2011*, online Table 6c.

Trends in Tuition and Fees, Enrollment, and State Appropriations for Higher Education by State

Table 3: Enrollment-Weighted Average Published Tuition and Fees for Full-Time Undergraduate Students at Private Nonprofit Four-Year Institutions by State, Not Adjusted for Inflation, 2006-07 to 2011-12

State	Private Nonprofit Four-Year Tuition and Fees						Percentage Change		
	2011-12	2010-11	2009-10	2008-09	2007-08	2006-07	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year
U.S.	\$28,500	\$27,265	\$26,129	\$25,177	\$23,745	\$22,308	4.5%	13.2%	27.8%
Alabama	\$18,719	\$17,632	\$16,496	\$15,604	\$14,669	\$13,512	6.2%	20.0%	38.5%
Alaska	\$25,406	\$24,675	\$23,031	\$21,522	\$20,069	\$16,731	3.0%	18.0%	51.8%
Arizona	\$26,712	\$25,583	\$24,548	\$24,056	\$20,432	\$20,003	4.4%	11.0%	33.5%
Arkansas	\$18,250	\$17,217	\$16,744	\$15,737	\$14,722	\$13,801	6.0%	16.0%	32.2%
California	\$35,766	\$34,286	\$32,826	\$31,651	\$29,846	\$28,077	4.3%	13.0%	27.4%
Colorado	\$33,129	\$32,038	\$31,098	\$29,822	\$28,699	\$26,731	3.4%	11.1%	23.9%
Connecticut	\$35,991	\$34,542	\$33,135	\$31,902	\$30,234	\$28,547	4.2%	12.8%	26.1%
Delaware	\$13,888	\$13,453	\$13,432	\$12,741	\$12,402	\$11,573	3.2%	9.0%	20.0%
District of Columbia	\$35,581	\$34,223	\$32,624	\$31,379	\$29,837	\$27,658	4.0%	13.4%	28.6%
Florida	\$26,494	\$25,386	\$24,432	\$23,492	\$22,264	\$21,192	4.4%	12.8%	25.0%
Georgia	\$26,029	\$24,898	\$23,898	\$22,939	\$21,560	\$20,124	4.5%	13.5%	29.3%
Hawaii	\$12,610	\$12,068	\$11,451	\$10,922	\$10,426	\$9,835	4.5%	15.5%	28.2%
Idaho	\$6,614	\$6,360	\$6,213	\$6,027	\$5,614	\$5,326	4.0%	9.7%	24.2%
Illinois	\$28,903	\$27,503	\$26,272	\$25,048	\$23,555	\$22,167	5.1%	15.4%	30.4%
Indiana	\$29,578	\$28,260	\$27,076	\$26,078	\$24,810	\$23,545	4.7%	13.4%	25.6%
Iowa	\$26,551	\$25,290	\$24,198	\$23,526	\$22,221	\$20,745	5.0%	12.9%	28.0%
Kansas	\$21,042	\$20,024	\$19,095	\$18,101	\$17,125	\$16,150	5.1%	16.2%	30.3%
Kentucky	\$22,171	\$21,114	\$19,974	\$19,121	\$17,956	\$16,926	5.0%	16.0%	31.0%
Louisiana	\$30,024	\$28,823	\$27,252	\$26,424	\$24,694	\$22,122	4.2%	13.6%	35.7%
Maine	\$31,414	\$30,406	\$29,377	\$28,524	\$27,364	\$26,635	3.3%	10.1%	17.9%
Maryland	\$34,269	\$32,841	\$31,744	\$30,404	\$28,256	\$26,497	4.3%	12.7%	29.3%
Massachusetts	\$36,724	\$35,255	\$33,793	\$32,500	\$30,941	\$29,299	4.2%	13.0%	25.3%
Michigan	\$19,414	\$18,638	\$17,728	\$17,619	\$16,920	\$15,964	4.2%	10.2%	21.6%
Minnesota	\$31,462	\$29,978	\$28,675	\$27,294	\$25,560	\$23,916	5.0%	15.3%	31.6%
Mississippi	\$14,635	\$14,102	\$13,533	\$13,315	\$12,798	\$12,263	3.8%	9.9%	19.3%
Missouri	\$24,476	\$23,518	\$22,673	\$21,785	\$20,649	\$19,482	4.1%	12.4%	25.6%
Montana	\$22,987	\$21,780	\$20,749	\$19,825	\$18,379	\$17,093	5.5%	15.9%	34.5%
Nebraska	\$20,213	\$19,347	\$19,337	\$18,699	\$17,424	\$16,752	4.5%	8.1%	20.7%
Nevada	\$25,370	\$24,560	\$22,978	\$22,978	\$22,305	\$20,873	3.3%	10.4%	21.5%
New Hampshire	\$33,761	\$32,361	\$31,311	\$29,812	\$28,263	\$26,841	4.3%	13.2%	25.8%
New Jersey	\$32,447	\$31,035	\$29,476	\$28,318	\$26,808	\$25,175	4.5%	14.6%	28.9%
New Mexico	\$31,656	\$30,777	\$29,647	\$27,049	\$25,965	\$24,252	2.9%	17.0%	30.5%
New York	\$33,151	\$31,742	\$30,490	\$29,223	\$27,518	\$25,446	4.4%	13.4%	30.3%
North Carolina	\$27,015	\$25,793	\$24,755	\$23,597	\$22,082	\$20,790	4.7%	14.5%	29.9%
North Dakota	\$14,700	\$14,246	\$13,778	\$13,187	\$11,682	\$11,171	3.2%	11.5%	31.6%
Ohio	\$28,376	\$27,135	\$26,104	\$25,119	\$23,719	\$22,396	4.6%	13.0%	26.7%
Oklahoma	\$22,415	\$20,936	\$19,725	\$18,613	\$17,249	\$16,256	7.1%	20.4%	37.9%
Oregon	\$31,827	\$30,204	\$28,980	\$27,905	\$26,654	\$25,018	5.4%	14.1%	27.2%
Pennsylvania	\$32,559	\$31,272	\$30,114	\$28,941	\$27,256	\$25,675	4.1%	12.5%	26.8%
Rhode Island	\$33,943	\$32,777	\$30,714	\$29,724	\$28,047	\$26,541	3.6%	14.2%	27.9%
South Carolina	\$21,951	\$20,982	\$20,301	\$19,701	\$18,641	\$17,588	4.6%	11.4%	24.8%
South Dakota	\$22,926	\$21,862	\$20,541	\$19,631	\$18,447	\$17,393	4.9%	16.8%	31.8%
Tennessee	\$23,485	\$22,446	\$21,427	\$20,538	\$19,518	\$18,484	4.6%	14.3%	27.1%
Texas	\$26,828	\$25,234	\$23,765	\$22,509	\$20,774	\$19,276	6.3%	19.2%	39.2%
Utah	\$6,198	\$5,981	\$5,682	\$5,353	\$4,976	\$4,649	3.6%	15.8%	33.3%
Vermont	\$33,643	\$32,470	\$31,164	\$29,812	\$28,176	\$25,629	3.6%	12.9%	31.3%
Virginia	\$24,683	\$23,216	\$22,686	\$22,071	\$21,145	\$20,396	6.3%	11.8%	21.0%
Washington	\$31,618	\$30,160	\$28,824	\$27,546	\$25,772	\$24,147	4.8%	14.8%	30.9%
West Virginia	\$18,606	\$17,906	\$16,715	\$16,644	\$16,097	\$15,488	3.9%	11.8%	20.1%
Wisconsin	\$27,239	\$26,021	\$24,916	\$23,858	\$22,540	\$21,385	4.7%	14.2%	27.4%
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	N/A

Source: The College Board, *Trends in College Pricing 2011*, online Table 6c.

Table 4a: Published In-State Tuition and Fees for Full-Time Undergraduate Students at Flagship Universities, Not Adjusted for Inflation, 2007-08 to 2011-12

State	Name	In-State Tuition and Fees					1-Year Percentage Change
		2011-12	2010-11	2009-10	2008-09	2007-08	
Alabama	University of Alabama	\$8,600	\$7,900	\$7,000	\$6,400	\$5,700	8.9%
Alaska	University of Alaska Fairbanks	\$5,570	\$5,316	\$5,133	\$4,828	\$4,496	4.8%
Arizona	University of Arizona	\$9,299	\$8,237	\$6,855	\$5,531	\$5,037	12.9%
Arkansas	University of Arkansas	\$7,174	\$6,768	\$6,459	\$6,400	\$6,038	6.0%
California	University of California–Berkeley	\$12,835	\$10,940	\$9,749	\$7,656	\$7,164	17.3%
Colorado	University of Colorado at Boulder	\$10,098	\$9,390	\$7,932	\$7,278	\$7,317	7.5%
Connecticut	University of Connecticut	\$10,670	\$10,416	\$9,886	\$9,338	\$8,842	2.4%
Delaware	University of Delaware	\$11,192	\$10,208	\$9,486	\$8,646	\$8,150	9.6%
Florida	University of Florida	\$5,657	\$5,045	\$4,373	\$3,790	\$3,370	12.1%
Georgia	University of Georgia	\$8,693	\$7,338	\$6,172	\$5,532	\$5,259	18.5%
Hawaii	University of Hawaii at Manoa	\$9,100	\$8,096	\$7,168	\$6,259	\$5,390	12.4%
Idaho	University of Idaho	\$5,856	\$5,402	\$4,932	\$4,632	\$4,410	8.4%
Illinois	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	\$13,838	\$13,096	\$12,528	\$12,240	\$11,130	5.7%
Indiana	Indiana University Bloomington	\$9,524	\$9,028	\$8,613	\$8,231	\$7,837	5.5%
Iowa	University of Iowa	\$7,765	\$7,417	\$6,824	\$6,544	\$6,293	4.7%
Kansas	University of Kansas	\$8,452	\$7,980	\$7,673	\$7,275	\$7,146	5.9%
Kentucky	University of Kentucky	\$9,128	\$8,610	\$8,123	\$7,736	\$7,096	6.0%
Louisiana	Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College	\$5,870	\$5,764	\$5,233	\$5,086	\$4,543	1.8%
Maine	University of Maine	\$10,588	\$10,142	\$9,626	\$9,100	\$8,330	4.4%
Maryland	University of Maryland: College Park	\$8,655	\$8,416	\$8,053	\$8,005	\$7,969	2.8%
Massachusetts	University of Massachusetts Amherst	\$12,797	\$11,917	\$11,917	\$10,417	\$9,924	7.4%
Michigan	University of Michigan	\$13,961	\$13,152	\$12,662	\$11,037	\$10,447	6.2%
Minnesota	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	\$13,022	\$12,203	\$11,287	\$10,634	\$9,885	6.7%
Mississippi	University of Mississippi	\$5,792	\$5,439	\$5,106	\$5,107	\$4,932	6.5%
Missouri	University of Missouri	\$8,989	\$8,501	\$8,501	\$8,485	\$8,099	5.7%
Montana	University of Montana	\$5,722	\$5,476	\$5,330	\$5,150	\$5,141	4.5%
Nebraska	University of Nebraska–Lincoln	\$7,563	\$7,224	\$6,857	\$6,585	\$6,216	4.7%
Nevada	University of Nevada, Reno	\$6,176	\$5,561	\$4,901	\$4,561	\$4,029	11.1%
New Hampshire	University of New Hampshire	\$15,250	\$13,672	\$12,743	\$11,756	\$11,070	11.5%
New Jersey	Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey: New Brunswick/Piscataway Campus	\$12,754	\$12,582	\$11,886	\$11,540	\$10,686	1.4%
New Mexico	University of New Mexico	\$5,809	\$5,506	\$5,101	\$4,834	\$4,571	5.5%
New York	State University of New York at Buffalo	\$7,482	\$7,136	\$7,013	\$6,285	\$6,218	4.8%
North Carolina	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	\$7,008	\$6,671	\$5,625	\$5,397	\$5,340	5.1%
North Dakota	University of North Dakota	\$7,092	\$6,934	\$6,726	\$6,513	\$6,130	2.3%
Ohio	Ohio State University: Columbus Campus	\$9,735	\$9,420	\$8,726	\$8,679	\$8,676	3.3%
Oklahoma	University of Oklahoma	\$7,829	\$7,428	\$6,929	\$7,423	\$6,507	5.4%
Oregon	University of Oregon	\$8,789	\$8,190	\$7,428	\$6,435	\$6,168	7.3%
Pennsylvania	Penn State University Park	\$17,053	\$16,319	\$15,308	\$14,561	\$13,639	4.5%
Rhode Island	University of Rhode Island	\$11,366	\$10,476	\$9,528	\$8,678	\$8,184	8.5%
South Carolina	University of South Carolina	\$10,168	\$9,786	\$9,156	\$8,838	\$8,346	3.9%
South Dakota	University of South Dakota	\$7,209	\$6,762	\$6,468	\$5,828	\$5,393	6.6%
Tennessee	University of Tennessee, Knoxville	\$8,456	\$7,382	\$6,855	\$6,250	\$5,932	14.5%
Texas	University of Texas at Austin	\$9,794	\$9,416	\$8,930	\$8,532	\$7,670	4.0%
Utah	University of Utah	\$6,763	\$6,274	\$5,746	\$5,285	\$4,987	7.8%
Vermont	University of Vermont	\$14,784	\$14,066	\$13,554	\$12,844	\$12,054	5.1%
Virginia	University of Virginia	\$11,576	\$10,628	\$9,672	\$9,505	\$8,500	8.9%
Washington	University of Washington	\$10,826	\$8,973	\$7,964	\$6,907	\$6,385	20.7%
West Virginia	West Virginia University	\$5,674	\$5,406	\$5,304	\$5,100	\$4,722	5.0%
Wisconsin	University of Wisconsin–Madison	\$9,665	\$8,983	\$8,310	\$7,568	\$7,188	7.6%
Wyoming	University of Wyoming	\$4,125	\$3,927	\$3,726	\$3,621	\$3,554	5.0%

Source: The College Board, *Trends in College Pricing 2011*, online Table 6d.

Trends in Tuition and Fees, Enrollment, and State Appropriations for Higher Education by State

Table 4b: Published Out-of-State Tuition and Fees for Full-Time Undergraduate Students at Flagship Universities, Not Adjusted for Inflation, 2007-08 to 2011-12

State	Name	Out-of-State Tuition and Fees					1-Year Percentage Change
		2011-12	2010-11	2009-10	2008-09	2007-08	
Alabama	University of Alabama	\$21,900	\$20,500	\$19,200	\$18,000	\$16,518	6.8%
Alaska	University of Alaska Fairbanks	\$17,210	\$15,906	\$15,036	\$14,248	\$13,466	8.2%
Arizona	University of Arizona	\$25,509	\$24,597	\$22,572	\$18,665	\$16,271	3.7%
Arkansas	University of Arkansas	\$17,606	\$16,000	\$15,445	\$15,278	\$14,492	10.0%
California	University of California–Berkeley	\$35,713	\$33,819	\$32,418	\$28,264	\$26,784	5.6%
Colorado	University of Colorado at Boulder	\$30,330	\$29,493	\$28,193	\$26,756	\$24,797	2.8%
Connecticut	University of Connecticut	\$27,566	\$26,880	\$25,584	\$24,050	\$22,786	2.6%
Delaware	University of Delaware	\$27,462	\$25,408	\$23,408	\$21,126	\$19,400	8.1%
Florida	University of Florida	\$27,934	\$27,322	\$23,744	\$20,640	\$17,791	2.2%
Georgia	University of Georgia	\$27,682	\$26,946	\$25,946	\$22,343	\$20,726	2.7%
Hawaii	University of Hawaii at Manoa	\$23,932	\$21,536	\$19,328	\$16,915	\$14,654	11.1%
Idaho	University of Idaho	\$18,376	\$16,994	\$15,111	\$14,712	\$14,490	8.1%
Illinois	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	\$27,980	\$27,238	\$26,336	\$26,024	\$25,216	2.7%
Indiana	Indiana University Bloomington	\$29,540	\$27,689	\$26,173	\$24,769	\$22,316	6.7%
Iowa	University of Iowa	\$25,099	\$23,713	\$22,445	\$20,658	\$19,465	5.8%
Kansas	University of Kansas	\$22,608	\$21,538	\$20,185	\$18,909	\$17,556	5.0%
Kentucky	University of Kentucky	\$18,740	\$17,678	\$16,723	\$15,884	\$14,896	6.0%
Louisiana	Louisiana State University and Agricultural and Mechanical College	\$18,878	\$16,549	\$14,415	\$13,800	\$12,843	14.1%
Maine	University of Maine	\$26,308	\$25,172	\$23,972	\$22,510	\$20,540	4.5%
Maryland	University of Maryland, College Park	\$26,026	\$24,831	\$24,156	\$23,076	\$22,208	4.8%
Massachusetts	University of Massachusetts Amherst	\$25,585	\$23,813	\$23,414	\$21,914	\$20,499	7.4%
Michigan	University of Michigan	\$37,782	\$36,001	\$34,937	\$33,069	\$31,301	4.9%
Minnesota	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities	\$18,022	\$16,503	\$15,529	\$14,634	\$21,515	9.2%
Mississippi	University of Mississippi	\$14,797	\$13,894	\$13,046	\$12,468	\$11,436	6.5%
Missouri	University of Missouri	\$21,784	\$20,516	\$19,682	\$19,558	\$18,755	6.2%
Montana	University of Montana	\$20,099	\$19,172	\$17,794	\$16,425	\$15,504	4.8%
Nebraska	University of Nebraska–Lincoln	\$19,848	\$18,924	\$17,926	\$17,205	\$16,236	4.9%
Nevada	University of Nevada, Reno	\$19,771	\$18,851	\$17,698	\$15,656	\$14,839	4.9%
New Hampshire	University of New Hampshire	\$28,570	\$27,642	\$26,992	\$25,236	\$24,030	3.4%
New Jersey	Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey: New Brunswick/Piscataway Campus	\$25,416	\$24,044	\$22,834	\$21,488	\$19,854	5.7%
New Mexico	University of New Mexico	\$19,999	\$18,691	\$17,234	\$15,708	\$14,942	7.0%
New York	State University of New York at Buffalo	\$16,932	\$15,546	\$15,036	\$12,545	\$12,478	8.9%
North Carolina	University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill	\$26,834	\$25,286	\$23,609	\$22,295	\$20,988	6.1%
North Dakota	University of North Dakota	\$16,767	\$16,373	\$15,862	\$15,325	\$14,523	2.4%
Ohio	Ohio State University: Columbus Campus	\$24,630	\$23,604	\$22,404	\$22,298	\$21,918	4.3%
Oklahoma	University of Oklahoma	\$19,278	\$18,295	\$17,704	\$17,404	\$15,621	5.4%
Oregon	University of Oregon	\$27,653	\$25,830	\$23,730	\$19,992	\$19,332	7.1%
Pennsylvania	Penn State University Park	\$28,066	\$27,114	\$25,972	\$24,940	\$23,712	3.5%
Rhode Island	University of Rhode Island	\$27,454	\$27,182	\$26,198	\$24,776	\$23,038	1.0%
South Carolina	University of South Carolina	\$26,352	\$25,362	\$23,732	\$22,908	\$21,632	3.9%
South Dakota	University of South Dakota	\$8,924	\$8,259	\$7,892	\$7,148	\$6,631	8.1%
Tennessee	University of Tennessee, Knoxville	\$25,298	\$22,420	\$20,646	\$18,908	\$17,874	12.8%
Texas	University of Texas at Austin	\$32,506	\$31,266	\$30,006	\$27,760	\$24,544	4.0%
Utah	University of Utah	\$21,389	\$19,841	\$18,193	\$16,601	\$15,662	7.8%
Vermont	University of Vermont	\$34,424	\$32,630	\$31,454	\$29,682	\$27,938	5.5%
Virginia	University of Virginia	\$35,898	\$32,902	\$31,326	\$29,798	\$27,515	9.1%
Washington	University of Washington	\$28,310	\$25,601	\$24,639	\$23,324	\$22,131	10.6%
West Virginia	West Virginia University	\$17,844	\$17,002	\$16,402	\$15,770	\$14,600	5.0%
Wisconsin	University of Wisconsin–Madison	\$25,415	\$24,233	\$23,095	\$21,818	\$21,438	4.9%
Wyoming	University of Wyoming	\$12,855	\$12,237	\$11,697	\$11,031	\$10,394	5.1%

Source: The College Board, *Trends in College Pricing 2011*, online Table 6d.

Table 5: Total State Appropriations for Higher Education (in Thousands) by State, Not Adjusted for Inflation, 2006-07 to 2011-12, Selected Years

State	Total State Appropriations (in Thousands)			Percentage Change	
	2011-12	2010-11	2006-07	1-Year	5-Year
U.S.	\$72,543,813	\$78,390,541	\$75,377,603	-7.5%	-3.8%
Alabama	\$1,470,952	\$1,543,661	\$1,685,067	-4.7%	-12.7%
Alaska	\$355,185	\$342,154	\$286,003	3.8%	24.2%
Arizona	\$814,458	\$1,087,207	\$1,196,750	-25.1%	-31.9%
Arkansas	\$903,590	\$915,441	\$796,304	-1.3%	13.5%
California	\$9,663,254	\$11,169,670	\$11,036,612	-13.5%	-12.4%
Colorado	\$647,496	\$765,512	\$689,786	-15.4%	-6.1%
Connecticut	\$944,555	\$1,076,131	\$923,951	-12.2%	2.2%
Delaware	\$213,194	\$212,456	\$233,226	0.3%	-8.6%
Florida	\$3,622,862	\$4,117,296	\$4,390,185	-12.0%	-17.5%
Georgia	\$2,631,581	\$2,972,740	\$2,774,268	-11.5%	-5.1%
Hawaii	\$512,328	\$511,556	\$503,627	0.2%	1.7%
Idaho	\$333,670	\$348,064	\$375,282	-4.1%	-11.1%
Illinois	\$3,585,962	\$3,200,025	\$2,848,130	12.1%	25.9%
Indiana	\$1,549,460	\$1,564,731	\$1,456,514	-1.0%	6.4%
Iowa	\$739,052	\$758,712	\$804,449	-2.6%	-8.1%
Kansas	\$739,612	\$795,182	\$788,721	-7.0%	-6.2%
Kentucky	\$1,235,422	\$1,279,424	\$1,253,992	-3.4%	-1.5%
Louisiana	\$1,290,048	\$1,582,177	\$1,459,847	-18.5%	-11.6%
Maine	\$270,803	\$276,690	\$256,024	-2.1%	5.8%
Maryland	\$1,605,769	\$1,596,186	\$1,450,215	0.6%	10.7%
Massachusetts	\$1,150,151	\$1,214,704	\$1,256,793	-5.3%	-8.5%
Michigan	\$1,641,659	\$1,869,659	\$2,035,388	-12.2%	-19.3%
Minnesota	\$1,283,690	\$1,381,065	\$1,400,500	-7.1%	-8.3%
Mississippi	\$954,184	\$1,018,694	\$879,466	-6.3%	8.5%
Missouri	\$930,090	\$1,000,998	\$978,772	-7.1%	-5.0%
Montana	\$202,105	\$209,542	\$171,369	-3.5%	17.9%
Nebraska	\$650,437	\$653,935	\$604,026	-0.5%	7.7%
Nevada	\$473,256	\$550,169	\$593,776	-14.0%	-20.3%
New Hampshire	\$83,300	\$137,555	\$123,966	-39.4%	-32.8%
New Jersey	\$1,998,300	\$2,050,400	\$1,973,721	-2.5%	1.2%
New Mexico	\$798,972	\$847,234	\$954,683	-5.7%	-16.3%
New York	\$4,673,772	\$5,032,313	\$4,568,118	-7.1%	2.3%
North Carolina	\$3,906,416	\$4,055,333	\$3,466,353	-3.7%	12.7%
North Dakota	\$343,964	\$311,678	\$215,719	10.4%	59.5%
Ohio	\$2,013,797	\$2,282,711	\$2,208,184	-11.8%	-8.8%
Oklahoma	\$945,260	\$1,105,825	\$1,033,365	-14.5%	-8.5%
Oregon	\$598,020	\$650,163	\$640,984	-8.0%	-6.7%
Pennsylvania	\$1,826,879	\$2,108,381	\$2,153,998	-13.4%	-15.2%
Rhode Island	\$193,746	\$171,275	\$196,361	13.1%	-1.3%
South Carolina	\$859,409	\$928,624	\$1,127,265	-7.5%	-23.8%
South Dakota	\$179,516	\$196,616	\$178,778	-8.7%	0.4%
Tennessee	\$1,414,996	\$1,659,586	\$1,505,274	-14.7%	-6.0%
Texas	\$6,464,047	\$6,270,812	\$5,709,137	3.1%	13.2%
Utah	\$728,929	\$734,890	\$718,209	-0.8%	1.5%
Vermont	\$88,225	\$94,227	\$85,923	-6.4%	2.7%
Virginia	\$1,624,027	\$1,903,978	\$1,854,731	-14.7%	-12.4%
Washington	\$1,361,376	\$1,592,882	\$1,631,059	-14.5%	-16.5%
West Virginia	\$536,383	\$527,396	\$455,445	1.7%	17.8%
Wisconsin	\$1,153,559	\$1,330,088	\$1,170,359	-13.3%	-1.4%
Wyoming	\$336,098	\$384,795	\$276,930	-12.7%	21.4%

Source: Illinois State University, Grapevine Data, Table 1.

Trends in Tuition and Fees, Enrollment, and State Appropriations for Higher Education by State

Table 6: Total Fall Enrollment at Public Degree-Granting Institutions by State, 2000 to 2010, Selected Years

State	Fall Enrollment at Public Degree-Granting Institutions				Percentage Change		
	2010	2009	2005	2000	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year
U.S.	15,142,809	14,810,642	13,021,834	11,752,786	2.2%	16.3%	28.8%
Alabama	267,083	260,277	228,153	207,435	2.6%	17.1%	28.8%
Alaska	32,303	30,493	28,866	26,559	5.9%	11.9%	21.6%
Arizona	366,976	350,435	320,865	284,522	4.7%	14.4%	29.0%
Arkansas	155,780	149,474	128,117	101,775	4.2%	21.6%	53.1%
California	2,223,648	2,289,470	2,008,155	1,927,771	-2.9%	10.7%	15.3%
Colorado	269,407	255,438	234,509	217,897	5.5%	14.9%	23.6%
Connecticut	127,194	123,211	111,705	101,027	3.2%	13.9%	25.9%
Delaware	40,408	40,428	38,682	34,194	0.0%	4.5%	18.2%
District of Columbia	5,840	5,253	5,595	5,499	11.2%	4.4%	6.2%
Florida	790,027	759,479	648,999	556,912	4.0%	21.7%	41.9%
Georgia	436,109	418,037	342,012	271,755	4.3%	27.5%	60.5%
Hawaii	60,090	57,945	50,157	44,579	3.7%	19.8%	34.8%
Idaho	64,204	63,261	60,303	53,751	1.5%	6.5%	19.4%
Illinois	585,515	588,741	555,149	534,155	-0.5%	5.5%	9.6%
Indiana	337,705	325,072	267,298	240,023	3.9%	26.3%	40.7%
Iowa	177,781	170,870	148,907	135,008	4.0%	19.4%	31.7%
Kansas	185,623	182,736	170,319	159,976	1.6%	9.0%	16.0%
Kentucky	229,725	221,508	201,579	151,973	3.7%	14.0%	51.2%
Louisiana	224,811	215,511	181,043	189,213	4.3%	24.2%	18.8%
Maine	51,482	49,668	47,519	40,662	3.7%	8.3%	26.6%
Maryland	309,779	298,185	256,073	223,797	3.9%	21.0%	38.4%
Massachusetts	224,493	218,999	188,295	183,248	2.5%	19.2%	22.5%
Michigan	562,444	553,022	505,586	467,861	1.7%	11.2%	20.2%
Minnesota	276,176	270,336	240,853	218,617	2.2%	14.7%	26.3%
Mississippi	159,695	155,517	135,896	125,355	2.7%	17.5%	27.4%
Missouri	256,119	245,568	217,722	201,509	4.3%	17.6%	27.1%
Montana	48,261	46,653	42,997	37,387	3.4%	12.2%	29.1%
Nebraska	107,980	104,149	93,181	88,531	3.7%	15.9%	22.0%
Nevada	113,103	112,397	100,043	83,120	0.6%	13.1%	36.1%
New Hampshire	44,072	43,507	41,007	35,870	1.3%	7.5%	22.9%
New Jersey	358,256	348,934	304,315	266,921	2.7%	17.7%	34.2%
New Mexico	150,856	143,101	120,976	101,450	5.4%	24.7%	48.7%
New York	723,500	712,466	626,222	583,417	1.5%	15.5%	24.0%
North Carolina	475,598	470,239	396,755	329,422	1.1%	19.9%	44.4%
North Dakota	48,904	46,727	42,808	36,014	4.7%	14.2%	35.8%
Ohio	547,551	522,002	453,001	411,161	4.9%	20.9%	33.2%
Oklahoma	197,642	189,953	179,225	153,699	4.0%	10.3%	28.6%
Oregon	208,002	201,246	163,752	154,756	3.4%	27.0%	34.4%
Pennsylvania	432,889	425,979	380,271	339,229	1.6%	13.8%	27.6%
Rhode Island	43,224	43,409	40,008	38,458	-0.4%	8.0%	12.4%
South Carolina	205,080	200,204	174,686	155,519	2.4%	17.4%	31.9%
South Dakota	44,569	41,674	37,548	34,857	6.9%	18.7%	27.9%
Tennessee	242,486	231,741	200,394	202,530	4.6%	21.0%	19.7%
Texas	1,334,885	1,258,841	1,081,335	896,534	6.0%	23.4%	48.9%
Utah	178,599	170,921	148,960	123,046	4.5%	19.9%	45.1%
Vermont	27,524	27,028	24,090	20,021	1.8%	14.3%	37.5%
Virginia	409,004	401,093	349,195	313,780	2.0%	17.1%	30.3%
Washington	330,874	328,391	296,756	273,928	0.8%	11.5%	20.8%
West Virginia	96,104	94,533	85,148	76,136	1.7%	12.9%	26.2%
Wisconsin	301,212	295,090	268,928	249,737	2.1%	12.0%	20.6%
Wyoming	36,292	35,682	32,611	28,715	1.7%	11.3%	26.4%

Source: NCES, *Digest of Education Statistics 2011*, Table 224; *Digest of Education Statistics 2008*, Table 215; *Digest of Education Statistics 2002*, Table 196.

Table 7a: Total Fall Enrollment at Public Two-Year Degree-Granting Institutions by State, 2000 to 2010, Selected Years

State	Public Two-Year Fall Enrollment				Percentage Change		
	2010	2009	2005	2000	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year
U.S.	7,218,038	7,101,445	6,184,229	5,697,388	1.6%	16.7%	26.7%
Alabama	97,814	93,856	78,401	70,443	4.2%	24.8%	38.9%
Alaska	836	820	1,101	1,163	2.0%	-24.1%	-28.1%
Arizona	230,220	218,072	200,845	178,680	5.6%	14.6%	28.8%
Arkansas	61,785	59,569	47,771	32,549	3.7%	29.3%	89.8%
California	1,582,109	1,629,609	1,398,758	1,375,900	-2.9%	13.1%	15.0%
Colorado	105,513	96,793	79,803	79,735	9.0%	32.2%	32.3%
Connecticut	58,253	55,112	46,227	40,817	5.7%	26.0%	42.7%
Delaware	15,474	15,681	13,978	12,019	-1.3%	10.7%	28.7%
District of Columbia	—	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	N/A
Florida	126,779	179,631	277,446	318,723	-29.4%	-54.3%	-60.2%
Georgia	174,543	164,321	144,594	104,269	6.2%	20.7%	67.4%
Hawaii	29,836	28,089	22,330	23,777	6.2%	33.6%	25.5%
Idaho	14,824	14,678	12,014	10,096	1.0%	23.4%	46.8%
Illinois	380,500	383,960	352,824	340,372	-0.9%	7.8%	11.8%
Indiana	105,914	99,911	59,969	50,308	6.0%	76.6%	110.5%
Iowa	106,380	100,635	82,118	65,746	5.7%	29.5%	61.8%
Kansas	85,298	82,702	74,262	70,541	3.1%	14.9%	20.9%
Kentucky	106,399	100,112	84,669	48,536	6.3%	25.7%	119.2%
Louisiana	79,701	71,150	33,514	42,220	12.0%	137.8%	88.8%
Maine	17,838	16,239	12,435	7,569	9.8%	43.4%	135.7%
Maryland	147,376	140,223	119,246	103,361	5.1%	23.6%	42.6%
Massachusetts	104,951	102,321	84,209	81,224	2.6%	24.6%	29.2%
Michigan	260,710	254,782	215,585	192,051	2.3%	20.9%	35.8%
Minnesota	138,241	134,458	110,324	102,119	2.8%	25.3%	35.4%
Mississippi	82,817	81,798	66,298	61,361	1.2%	24.9%	35.0%
Missouri	111,528	104,360	86,742	79,219	6.9%	28.6%	40.8%
Montana	10,761	11,032	9,134	5,328	-2.5%	17.8%	102.0%
Nebraska	49,612	46,707	40,220	35,681	6.2%	23.4%	39.0%
Nevada	12,587	12,942	16,371	44,952	-2.7%	-23.1%	-72.0%
New Hampshire	14,909	13,851	13,750	10,480	7.6%	8.4%	42.3%
New Jersey	180,406	177,173	151,885	124,585	1.8%	18.8%	44.8%
New Mexico	86,958	81,369	64,137	51,765	6.9%	35.6%	68.0%
New York	328,708	317,122	271,308	247,414	3.7%	21.2%	32.9%
North Carolina	253,871	247,917	200,507	166,661	2.4%	26.6%	52.3%
North Dakota	7,011	6,623	9,205	8,122	5.9%	-23.8%	-13.7%
Ohio	207,216	196,676	173,962	157,191	5.4%	19.1%	31.8%
Oklahoma	72,350	68,323	65,617	58,182	5.9%	10.3%	24.4%
Oregon	108,884	107,241	80,513	83,588	1.5%	35.2%	30.3%
Pennsylvania	151,119	147,876	124,077	99,273	2.2%	21.8%	52.2%
Rhode Island	17,775	17,760	16,042	15,583	0.1%	10.8%	14.1%
South Carolina	101,880	98,697	78,883	68,251	3.2%	29.2%	49.3%
South Dakota	6,438	6,173	5,485	4,975	4.3%	17.4%	29.4%
Tennessee	97,945	92,226	74,829	86,041	6.2%	30.9%	13.8%
Texas	710,864	662,634	543,491	460,004	7.3%	30.8%	54.5%
Utah	45,904	47,278	35,796	27,299	-2.9%	28.2%	68.2%
Vermont	6,738	6,299	5,515	4,412	7.0%	22.2%	52.7%
Virginia	197,004	190,854	154,967	138,039	3.2%	27.1%	42.7%
Washington	161,301	157,447	190,423	181,107	2.4%	-15.3%	-10.9%
West Virginia	22,733	21,728	17,807	6,169	4.6%	27.7%	268.5%
Wisconsin	116,044	113,360	115,357	102,516	2.4%	0.6%	13.2%
Wyoming	23,381	23,255	19,485	16,972	0.5%	20.0%	37.8%

Source: NCES, *Digest of Education Statistics 2011*, Table 224; *Digest of Education Statistics 2008*, Table 215; *Digest of Education Statistics 2002*, Table 196.

Trends in Tuition and Fees, Enrollment, and State Appropriations for Higher Education by State

Table 7b: Total Fall Enrollment at Public Four-Year Degree-Granting Institutions by State, 2000 to 2010, Selected Years

State	Public Four-Year Fall Enrollment				Percentage Change		
	2010	2009	2005	2000	1-Year	5-Year	10-Year
U.S.	7,924,771	7,709,197	6,837,605	6,055,398	2.8%	15.9%	30.9%
Alabama	169,269	166,421	149,752	136,992	1.7%	13.0%	23.6%
Alaska	31,467	29,673	27,765	25,396	6.0%	13.3%	23.9%
Arizona	136,756	132,363	120,020	105,842	3.3%	13.9%	29.2%
Arkansas	93,995	89,905	80,346	69,226	4.5%	17.0%	35.8%
California	641,539	659,861	609,397	551,871	-2.8%	5.3%	16.2%
Colorado	163,894	158,645	154,706	138,162	3.3%	5.9%	18.6%
Connecticut	68,941	68,099	65,478	60,210	1.2%	5.3%	14.5%
Delaware	24,934	24,747	24,704	22,175	0.8%	0.9%	12.4%
District of Columbia	5,840	5,253	5,595	5,499	11.2%	4.4%	6.2%
Florida	663,248	579,848	371,553	238,189	14.4%	78.5%	178.5%
Georgia	261,566	253,716	197,418	167,486	3.1%	32.5%	56.2%
Hawaii	30,254	29,856	27,827	20,802	1.3%	8.7%	45.4%
Idaho	49,380	48,583	48,289	43,655	1.6%	2.3%	13.1%
Illinois	205,015	204,781	202,325	193,783	0.1%	1.3%	5.8%
Indiana	231,791	225,161	207,329	189,715	2.9%	11.8%	22.2%
Iowa	71,401	70,235	66,789	69,262	1.7%	6.9%	3.1%
Kansas	100,325	100,034	96,057	89,435	0.3%	4.4%	12.2%
Kentucky	123,326	121,396	116,910	103,437	1.6%	5.5%	19.2%
Louisiana	145,110	144,361	147,529	146,993	0.5%	-1.6%	-1.3%
Maine	33,644	33,429	35,084	33,093	0.6%	-4.1%	1.7%
Maryland	162,403	157,962	136,827	120,436	2.8%	18.7%	34.8%
Massachusetts	119,542	116,678	104,086	102,024	2.5%	14.8%	17.2%
Michigan	301,734	298,240	290,001	275,810	1.2%	4.0%	9.4%
Minnesota	137,935	135,878	130,529	116,498	1.5%	5.7%	18.4%
Mississippi	76,878	73,719	69,598	63,994	4.3%	10.5%	20.1%
Missouri	144,591	141,208	130,980	122,290	2.4%	10.4%	18.2%
Montana	37,500	35,621	33,863	32,059	5.3%	10.7%	17.0%
Nebraska	58,368	57,442	52,961	52,850	1.6%	10.2%	10.4%
Nevada	100,516	99,455	83,672	38,168	1.1%	20.1%	163.4%
New Hampshire	29,163	29,656	27,257	25,390	-1.7%	7.0%	14.9%
New Jersey	177,850	171,761	152,430	142,336	3.5%	16.7%	25.0%
New Mexico	63,898	61,732	56,839	49,685	3.5%	12.4%	28.6%
New York	394,792	395,344	354,914	336,003	-0.1%	11.2%	17.5%
North Carolina	221,727	222,322	196,248	162,761	-0.3%	13.0%	36.2%
North Dakota	41,893	40,104	33,603	27,892	4.5%	24.7%	50.2%
Ohio	340,335	325,326	279,039	253,970	4.6%	22.0%	34.0%
Oklahoma	125,292	121,630	113,608	95,517	3.0%	10.3%	31.2%
Oregon	99,118	94,005	83,239	71,168	5.4%	19.1%	39.3%
Pennsylvania	281,770	278,103	256,194	239,956	1.3%	10.0%	17.4%
Rhode Island	25,449	25,649	23,966	22,875	-0.8%	6.2%	11.3%
South Carolina	103,200	101,507	95,803	87,268	1.7%	7.7%	18.3%
South Dakota	38,131	35,501	32,063	29,882	7.4%	18.9%	27.6%
Tennessee	144,541	139,515	125,565	116,489	3.6%	15.1%	24.1%
Texas	624,021	596,207	537,844	436,530	4.7%	16.0%	43.0%
Utah	132,695	123,643	113,164	95,747	7.3%	17.3%	38.6%
Vermont	20,786	20,729	18,575	15,609	0.3%	11.9%	33.2%
Virginia	212,000	210,239	194,228	175,741	0.8%	9.2%	20.6%
Washington	169,573	170,944	106,333	92,821	-0.8%	59.5%	82.7%
West Virginia	73,371	72,805	67,341	69,967	0.8%	9.0%	4.9%
Wisconsin	185,168	181,730	153,571	147,221	1.9%	20.6%	25.8%
Wyoming	12,911	12,427	13,126	11,743	3.9%	-1.6%	9.9%

Source: NCES, *Digest of Education Statistics 2011*, Table 224; *Digest of Education Statistics 2008*, Table 215; *Digest of Education Statistics 2002*, Table 196.

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